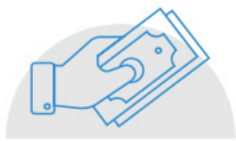




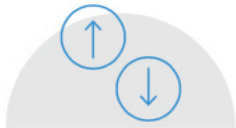
TOGO



BRIBERY RATES*

* Based on people who used these public services in the previous 12 months.

| | 2015 | 2019 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Overall bribery rate | 26% | 32% |
| Public schools | 10% | 14% |
| Public clinics and health centers | 11% | 12% |
| IDs | 27% | 27% |
| Utilities | 22% | 33% |
| Police | 28% | 43% |



HAS CORRUPTION LEVEL CHANGED IN THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS?

| | 2015 | 2019 |
|-------------------|------|------|
| Increased | 39% | 57% |
| Decreased | 35% | 17% |
| Stayed the same | 15% | 17% |
| Don't know | 11% | 10% |
| Refused to answer | 0% | 0% |



CAN ORDINARY PEOPLE MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST CORRUPTION?

| | 2015 | 2019 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 53% | 60% |
| No | 42% | 29% |
| Neither yes nor no | 3% | 6% |
| Don't know / refused to answer | 2% | 5% |

57%

Think corruption increased in the previous 12 months

32%

Of public service users paid a bribe in the previous 12 months

68%

Think their government is doing a bad job of tackling corruption

60%

Think that ordinary citizens can make a difference in the fight against corruption



CORRUPTION BY INSTITUTION*

* Percentage who think that most or all people in these institutions are corrupt.

| INSTITUTION | 2015 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| President / Prime Minister | 37% | 51% |
| Members of Parliament | 35% | 49% |
| Government officials | 39% | 54% |
| Local government officials | 37% | 47% |
| Police | 44% | 55% |
| Judges and Magistrates | 48% | 55% |
| Religious leaders | 17% | 23% |
| NGOs | - | 23% |
| Business Executives | 58% | 34% |
| Traditional leaders | 35% | 39% |



IS THE GOVERNMENT DOING A GOOD OR BAD JOB OF FIGHTING CORRUPTION?

| | 2015 | 2019 |
|-------------------|------|------|
| Good | 31% | 21% |
| Bad | 61% | 68% |
| Don't know | 8% | 11% |
| Refused to answer | 0% | 0% |